

# ECOLOGICAL MONOGRAPHS

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# ECOLOGICAL MONOGRAPHS

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FOR ALL PHASES OF BIOLOGY

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volume 21, 1991 ?

### NUMBER 1, JANUARY

	PAGE
Host-parasite-disease Relationships in a Mammalian Community in the Central Coast Range of California R. Holdenried, F. C. Evans, D. S. Longanecker	1
Ecological Observations on the Distribution of Oyster Larvae in New Jersey Estuaries Melbourne Romaine Carriker	19
Range Condition Classes of Native Midwestern Pasture: an Ecological Analysis J. W. Voigt and J. E. Weaver	39
The Life History and Ecology of the Jumping Mouse, <i>Zapus hudsonius</i> ..... Don C. Quimby	61
The Centipedes of the Chicago Area with Special Reference to Their Ecology..... S. I. Auerbach	97

### NUMBER 2, APRIL

Ecology of the Native Vegetation of the Loess Hills in Central Nebraska..... Harold H. Hopkins	125
Fluctuation of Non-forest Animal Populations in the Upper Mississippi Basin..... V. E. Shelford	149
Fluctuation of Forest Animal Populations in East Central Illinois..... V. E. Shelford	183

### NUMBER 3, JULY

The Water Exchanges of Some Small Mammals..... Robert M. Chew	215
Vegetation and Habitats in a Southwestern Volcanic Area..... Alton A. Lindsey	227
Studies on Plant Succession in True Prairie..... Loren W. Mentzer	255

### NUMBER 4, OCTOBER

An Ecological Study of the Mid-Appalachian Shale Barrens and of the Plants Endemic to Them Robert B. Platt	269
The Associations of Bark-inhabiting Bryophytes in Michigan..... Edwin A. Phillips	301
Characteristics of Some Grassland, Marsh, and Other Plant Communities in Western Alaska Herbert C. Hanson	317
Vegetation of the Creosotebush Area of the Rio Grande Valley in New Mexico ..... J. L. Gardner	379

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THE ECOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA was founded in 1915 for the purpose of giving unity to the study of organisms in relation to environment, as a means of furthering intercourse between persons who are approaching widely different groups of organisms from closely related points of view, for the stimulation of ecological research, and to assist the development of the utilities which may be served by ecological principles.

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All members receive the *BULLETIN OF THE ECOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA*, issued by the Secretary in March, June, October, and December. It contains announcements of meetings and excursions of the Society, abstracts of papers, programs, items of current interest to members, and occasional membership lists.

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